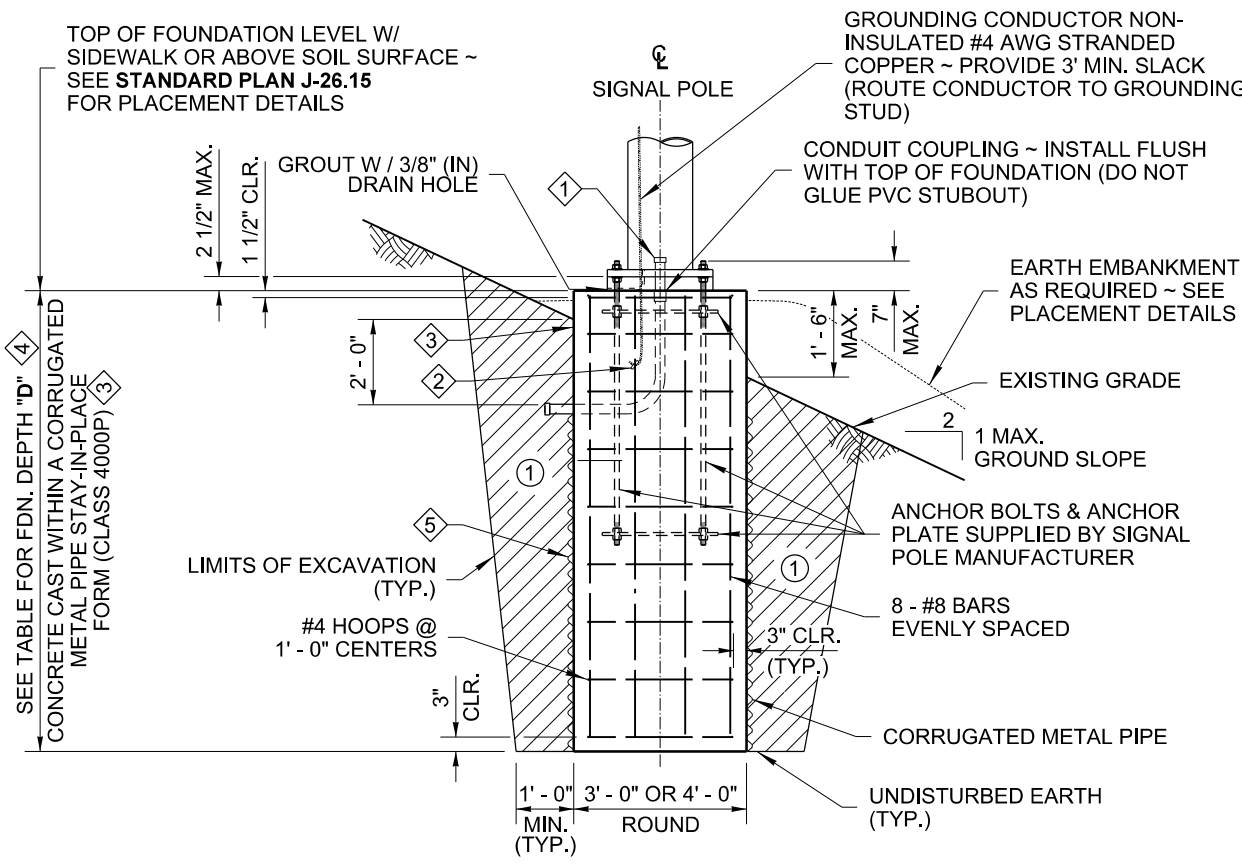


FOUNDATION REINFORCEMENT DETAIL
CONCRETE CAST DIRECTLY AGAINST UNDISTURBED EARTH, DRILLED SHAFT

ALTERNATE # 1

- ① CONDUIT SIZE AND QUANTITY AS SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT; CAP BOTH ENDS.
- ② CLAMP CONDUCTOR TO STEEL REINFORCING WITH LISTED CONNECTOR SUITABLE FOR USE EMBEDDED IN CONCRETE



FOUNDATION REINFORCEMENT AND BACKFILL DETAIL
CONCRETE CAST WITHIN A CORRUGATED METAL PIPE STAY-IN-PLACE FORM

ALTERNATE # 2

- ③ PAPER OR CARDBOARD FORM SHALL NOT STAY-IN-PLACE
- ④ SEE NOTE 5

NOTES

1. This structure has been designed according to the Fifth Edition 2009 AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals. Basic wind velocity is 90 mph, Design Life/Recurrence Interval 50 years, and Fatigue Category III.
2. Foundations are designed for Type II, III, and SD Signal Standards with a maximum mast arm length of 65'.
3. Foundations are designed for Single Mast Arm Standards and Double Mast Arm Standards with 90° between arms. Special foundation design is required for Double Arm Standards where the angle between mast arms is other than 90°. For Double Mast Arm Standards with 90° between arms, use larger XYZ value for foundation depth selection.
4. Foundations not within the parameters of this standard require Special Design. Contact the **WSDOT Bridge and Structures Office** through the Engineer for Special Foundation Designs.
5. Where a foundation is constructed within a Media Filter Drain, the foundation depth shown in the Contract Plans shall be increased by the depth of the Media Filter Drain.
6. The top 2 feet of the foundation shall use a smooth form (such as paper or cardboard). After the concrete has cured, this entire form shall be removed.
7. For design parameters between the values listed in Table, depth requirements may be interpolated between the values provided.
8. Install Signal Foundation Identification Tag. See **Standard Plan J-26.15** for details.

ALTERNATE #2 - CONSTRUCTION METHOD METAL (SUBSURFACE) FORM REQUIRED

FOUNDATION DEPTH "D" TABLE

ALTERNATE # 1 DRILLED SHAFT-TYPE CONSTRUCTION
FOR LATERAL BEARING PRESSURE = 2500 PSF & Ø = 34°, 1500 PSF & Ø = 28°, 1000 PSF & Ø = 26°

GROUND SLOPE = 3H : 1V OR FLATTER										GROUND SLOPE = GREATER THAN 3H : 1V TO 2H : 1V									
ALLOWABLE LATERAL BEARING PRESSURE	FOUNDATION TYPE	XYZ (FT ³)								ALLOWABLE LATERAL BEARING PRESSURE	FOUNDATION TYPE	XYZ (FT ³)							
		700	900	1350	1500	1900	2300	2600	3000			700	900	1350	1500	1900	2300	2600	3000
1000 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	11' - 0"	15' - 0"	18' - 0"	20' - 0"	20' - 0"	1000 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	SPECIAL FOUNDATION TYPE							
	3' - 0" SQUARE	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	12' - 0"	12' - 0"		3' - 0" SQUARE	SPECIAL FOUNDATION TYPE							
	4' - 0" ROUND	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	12' - 0"	12' - 0"		4' - 0" ROUND	SPECIAL FOUNDATION TYPE							
1500 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	11' - 0"	13' - 0"	15' - 0"	18' - 0"	18' - 0"	1500 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	11' - 0"	11' - 0"	12' - 0"	14' - 0"	16' - 0"	18' - 0"	21' - 0"	21' - 0"
	3' - 0" SQUARE	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"		3' - 0" SQUARE	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	11' - 0"	12' - 0"	13' - 0"	13' - 0"
	4' - 0" ROUND	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"		4' - 0" ROUND	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	11' - 0"	12' - 0"	13' - 0"	13' - 0"
2500 PSF OR GREATER	3' - 0" ROUND	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	7' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	11' - 0"	15' - 0"	15' - 0"	2500 PSF OR GREATER	3' - 0" ROUND	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	12' - 0"	12' - 0"	14' - 0"	18' - 0"	18' - 0"
	3' - 0" SQUARE	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	8' - 0"	8' - 0"		3' - 0" SQUARE	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	11' - 0"
	4' - 0" ROUND	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	8' - 0"	8' - 0"		4' - 0" ROUND	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	11' - 0"

ALTERNATE # 2 CORRUGATED METAL PIPE TYPE CONSTRUCTION
FOR LATERAL BEARING PRESSURE = 2500 PSF & Ø = 23°, 1500 PSF & Ø = 18°, 1000 PSF & Ø = 17°

GROUND SLOPE = 3H : 1V OR FLATTER										GROUND SLOPE = GREATER THAN 3H : 1V TO 2H : 1V									
ALLOWABLE LATERAL BEARING PRESSURE	FOUNDATION TYPE	XYZ (FT ³)								ALLOWABLE LATERAL BEARING PRESSURE	FOUNDATION TYPE	XYZ (FT ³)							
		700	900	1350	1500	1900	2300	2600	3000			700	900	1350	1500	1900	2300	2600	3000
1000 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	15' - 0"	20' - 0"	25' - 0"	28' - 0"	28' - 0"	1000 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	SPECIAL FOUNDATION TYPE							
	4' - 0" ROUND	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	9' - 0"	12' - 0"	13' - 0"	14' - 0"	15' - 0"	15' - 0"		4' - 0" ROUND	SPECIAL FOUNDATION TYPE							
1500 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	8' - 0"	8' - 0"	11' - 0"	15' - 0"	18' - 0"	21' - 0"	25' - 0"	25' - 0"	1500 PSF	3' - 0" ROUND	11' - 0"	11' - 0"	14' - 0"	18' - 0"	21' - 0"	24' - 0"	28' - 0"	23' - 0"
	4' - 0" ROUND	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	7' - 0"	8' - 0"	10' - 0"	13' - 0"	15' - 0"	15' - 0"		4' - 0" ROUND	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	10' - 0"	11' - 0"	13' - 0"	16' - 0"	18' - 0"	18' - 0"
2500 PSF OR GREATER	3' - 0" ROUND	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	7' - 0"	11' - 0"	13' - 0"	18' - 0"	20' - 0"	20' - 0"	2500 PSF OR GREATER	3' - 0" ROUND	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	14' - 0"	16' - 0"	21' - 0"	23' - 0"	23' - 0"
	4' - 0" ROUND	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	6' - 0"	7' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"		4' - 0" ROUND	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	9' - 0"	10' - 0"	12' - 0"	12' - 0"	12' - 0"

When the existing soil will not retain a vertical face, over-excavate the foundation area and install a 36" or 48" diameter corrugated metal (pipe) form. The top of the corrugated metal form shall terminate 1 foot below final grade. Continue forming to full height using paper or cardboard form to achieve a smooth finish on final exposed cement concrete. Support the form as necessary to remain plumb.

Place the concrete foundation.

After concrete has cured, remove the entire paper or cardboard form portion.

- ① Shoring or Extra Excavation as required. Excavated area shall be backfilled with Controlled-Density Fill (CDF), or with soil in accordance with **Standard Specification Section 8-20.3(2)** and Compaction Method 1 of **Standard Specification Section 2-09.3(1)E**.



TRAFFIC SIGNAL STANDARD FOUNDATION

STANDARD PLAN J-26.10-03

SHEET 1 OF 1 SHEET

APPROVED FOR PUBLICATION